

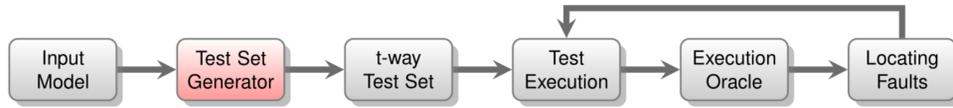
Covering Arrays Generation

Dimitris E. Simos, Michael Wagner, Ilias Kotsireas, Rick Kuhn, Raghu Kacker

Combinatorial Test Set Generation

Combinatorial Testing

- ▶ Combinatorial Testing allows for efficient testing of large systems while maintaining certain coverage guarantees.
- ▶ In a combinatorial test set, every t -way interaction appears in at least λ tests, where t is called the strength and λ the index.
- ▶ In practice, greedy algorithms have proven the most versatile approach and are therefore used in many combinatorial test generators.



Requirements for Combinatorial Test Generation Tools:

- ▶ Fast generation
- ▶ Small number of tests
- ▶ Easy to use
- ▶ Many different features

FIPOG and Tie-Breaker Evaluation

Various algorithmic and implementation-level improvements to the well-known In-Parameter-Order family of algorithms, including

- ▶ Simultaneous coverage gain computation.
- ▶ Skipping of fully covered column configurations.
- ▶ Partitioning of suitability checks.
- ▶ Compile-time strength.

Result: Vastly improved generation times.

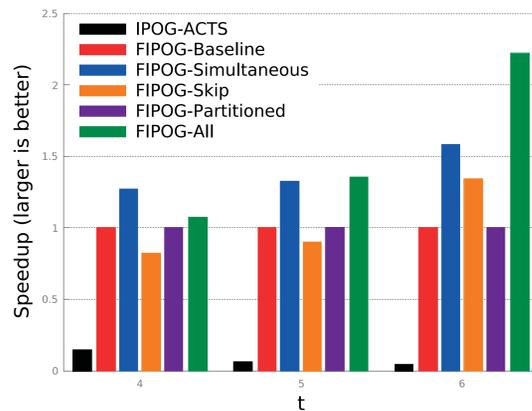


Figure 1: Speedup of FIPOG compared to the ACTS implementation of IPOG

- ▶ Further, different tie-breaking strategies were evaluated.

The CAgen Web GUI

Export IPM...

Name	Values	Cardinality
PAY	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23	23
JSO	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15	15
INT	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14	14
PAS	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11	11
JSE	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9	9
WS1	1,2,3	3
WS2	1,2,3	3
EVH	1,2,3	3
WS3	1,2,3	3
WS4	1,2,3	3
WS5	1,2,3	3

+ Add Type Name

Constraints

```

    JSO="5" => (JSE="5" || JSE="6" || JSE="7" || JSE="8" || JSE="9")
    EVH="1" => (PAY="12" || PAY="14" || PAY="17" || PAY="18" || PAY="19")
    (WS1=WS2 && WS2=WS3 && WS3=WS4 && WS4=WS5)
  
```

- ▶ In the Input Parameter Model tab, the model can be edited.

CAgen: A tool for Fast t -Way Test Set Generation

- ▶ t -way test set generation up to strength $t = 8$.
- ▶ Implements the FIPOG, FIPOG-F and FIPOG-F2 algorithms.
- ▶ Support for constraints.
- ▶ Generation of test sets of higher index.
- ▶ Various export and import options.
- ▶ Compatible with other generation tools.
- ▶ Freely available as Web GUI and CLI at <https://matris.sba-research.org/tools/cagen>.

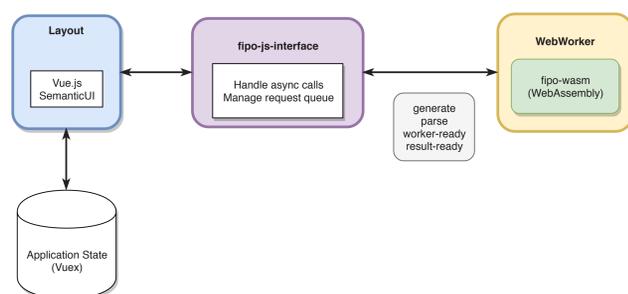


Figure 2: The architecture behind CAgen

Future Work and HPC

Optimization Algorithms

- ▶ Devise new metaheuristic algorithms, mathematical constructions and post-optimization methods for CA generation.
- ▶ Combine our experience in the field to devise efficient hybrid heuristics.



- ▶ Enhance greedy algorithms using metaheuristics.
- ▶ Combine mathematical constructions and reductions with other generation techniques.
- ▶ Use Artificial Intelligence to enhance heuristic methods.
- ▶ Develop a hyper-heuristic framework.

High Performance Computing

- ▶ Develop scalable parallel algorithms.
- ▶ Use super computing for constructing combinatorial test sets.

